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"Unreasonable hours are destructive to the physical, the mental, and the moral powers. If the brain were given proper periods of rest, the thoughts would be clear and sharp, and business would be expedited." 7T 256.


2

## Test Your Sleep IQ?

 True or False6. Not every one dreams every night.
7. A soft mattress is better than a hard one for a good sleep.
8. A sound sleeper rarely moves during the night
9. Making yourself tired with vigorous exercise before bed will help you fal asleep.
10.If you can't sleep, move to another room until you feel sleepy

Are You Short on Shut-eye?

- Do you always need an alarm clock to you up in the morning?
- Do you ever sleep through your alarm?
- Is getting out of bed a struggle?
- Do you ever have to fight powerfu waves of drowsiness during the day?
Do you ever fall asleep without intending to?


1. The older you get, the fewer hours of sleep you need.
2. Raising the volume of the radio will help you stay awake while driving
3. The human body can successfully adjust to night shift work.
4. Snoring is not harmful as long as it doesn't disturb the body's need for sleep.
5. Sleep before midnight is better than sleep that begins afterward

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- 50 young, healthy subjects ( 32 female, 18 male)
- Effort Assessment Task used
- Assessed following sleep (7.4 hours) and sleep deprivation (1.7 hours)
- Conclusions: Those sleep deprived were found unwilling to work at tasks that required more than automatic performance!
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Engle-Friedman, et al Sleep 1999;(22):151


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REM Sleep - 1
" 0 "paradoxical"

- Memory Storage and Retention - Much of the growth of specific neural connections to physically hold memories takes place.
- Intensive REM activity follows periods of intensive learning.
- Disrupted sleep impairs the transfer of short-term memory to long-term memory.
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Functions of Slow-Wave Sleep

- Immunity to Infection
- interleukin and tumor necrosis factor increase
- even modest losses of sleep reduce body immunity
- expect more colds and flu if you are sleep deprived

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## -an <br> REM Sleep - 2 <br> "paradoxical"

- Memory Storage and Retention
- Dramatic improvements in memory retention occur after adequate REM sleep.
- REM deprived individuals have greater difficulty retaining recently learned material.

- Memory Organization \&

Reorganization
ideas/memories are organized into ideas/memories are organized into
neural networks of associated ideas already in the brain

- computer filing system connecting new learning with older information - memory prioritization occurs



## REM Sleep - 4 "paradoxical"

- New Learning \& Retention through Neurotransmitter Replenishment Cells containing norepinephrine and serotonin are inactive during REM
- Replenishment occurs during this phase of sleep, thus preparing the mind for waking activities
New learning depends on these substances
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"Nothing that pertains to physical perfection should be looked upon as of little importance. In eating, drinking, and dressing, the laws of health should be diligently followed, and in regulating the hours for sleep, there should be no haphazard work. No student should form the habit of sitting up late at night to burn the midnight oil, and then take
the hours of day for sleep.



## REM Sleep - 5 "paradoxical"

- Retention of infrequently used knowledge and memories


## Memories decay with time. (Use it or

 lose it.)- When neural connections in specific neural networks are not frequently stimulated they weaken and information loss will occur.
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## REM Sleep - 6 "paradoxical"

- Retention of infrequently used knowledge and memories
- During REM-sleep, brain synapses are automatically activated in random fashion
REM-sleep neuronal stimulation causes strengthening of memory circuits.
"Think on these things." Phil 4:8 (Refresh what?)
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Hinderances to Good Architecture

- Late evening meals
- Snacks just before retiring
- Irregular schedule for retiring and awaking
- Worry and anxiety
- Exercise too late in the day
- Caffeine, alcohol, some medications
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## Dos and Don'ts of Naps

- Sleep only 15-35 minutes
- Avoid distractions
- Schedule a nap regularly
- Space it far enough from bedtime
- Avoid caffeine and other chemical stimulants
- Avoid stimulating and depressing TV/ reading



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## How to Get a Good <br> Night's Sleep

Things to Do!

- Learn to value sleep
- Establish a regular routine
- Use a comfortable, firm bed
- Keep it cool and dark
- Exercise appropriately every day
- Develop bedtime rituals
- Get adequate sleep every night
- Put your trust in God
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How Much Sleep Do We Need?


8-9 hours per
night!


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24


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How to Get a Good Night's Sleep Things Not to Do!

- Eat before going to bed
- Use alcohol or stimulants like caffeine or nicotine
- View exciting or depressing TV
- Use sleeping pills for more than 2-3 nights
- Use your bedroom for work
- Avoid naps after 3:00 PM



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Spiritual Consequences
of Fatigue

## 3. Diminishes spiritual insight

 into God's Word."Hearing you will hear and hall not understand, and saing you will see and not perceive; for the heart of this people has grown dull. Their ears are hard of hearing, and their eyes they have closed, lest they should see with their eyes and hear with their ears." ${ }_{20}$ Isaiah 6:9-10


Spiritual Consequences of Fatigue

## 2. Lack of Spiritual Vigilance

"And if he should come in the second watch or come in the third watch, and find them so [watching], blessed are those servants. Therefore you also be ready, for the Son of Man is coming at an hour you do not expect."
Luke $12: 38-40$ Luke 12:38-40

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## Spiritual Consequences <br> of Fatigue

4. Lessens Desire to Communicate with God


Sometimes when fatigued by labor or oppressed with care, parents do not maintain a calm spirit, but manifest a lack of
forbearance that
displeases God, and brings a cloud over the family."s April 17, 1884


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## Spiritual Consequences of Fatigue

## 5. Disorientation \& Loss of

 Anchor Points"For false christs and false prophets will rise and show signs and wonders to deceive, if possible, even the elect." Mark 13:22


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"God instituted the Sabbath as a day of rest to repair nature's exhausted energies. No mind can continue day after day without cessation, either in business which taxes the mental powers, or in the acquirement of knowledge, without injury. There is no night in Heaven. There is no wear and weariness of the human machinery. . .

## Task Requirement



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There we shall never be sensible of fatigue; never need or want repose. There is no tire in performing God's will; we shall never be wearied in sounding his praise. We shall always have the freshness of the morning. But as we are now in this world, with bodies which weary, we must pay heed to God's plans, and take repose when we need it.



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